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Name_	 	
Date		

Common Irregular Verb Forms Arranged by Pronunciation Changes

Vowel and consonant changes

vower and component changes	
Base form	Past
bring	brought
buy	bought
catch	caught
fight	fought
seek	sought
teach	taught
think	thought

Vowel change [i] to [8]

vower change [1] to [
Base form	Past
bleed	bled
breed	bred
creep	crept
deal	dealt
dream	dreamt
feed	fed
feel	felt
flee	fled
keep	kept
kneel	knelt
lead	led
leave	let
mean	meant
meet	met
read	read
sleep	slept
sweep	swept
weep	wept

[i] to [æ] to [^]

Base form	Past	Participle
begin	began	begun
drink	drank	drunk
swim	swam	swum
ring	rang	rung
shrink	shrank	shrunk
sing	sang	sung
sink	sank	sunk
spring	sprang	sprung
stink	stank	stunk

[i] to [∧]

Base form	Past
cling	clung
dig	dug
fling	flung
sling	slung
slink	slunk
spin	spun
stick	stuck
sting	stuck
string	strung
swing	swung
win	won
wring	wrung

[ai] to [au]

Base form	Past
bind	bound
find	found
grind	ground
wind	wound

Miscellaneous vowel changes

Wilscenaneous vower changes	
Base form	Past
come	came
hang	hung
hear	heard
hold	held
light	hit or lighted
lose	lost
run	ran
say	said
sell	sold
shine	shone
shoot	shot
sit	sat
slide	slid
stand	stood
strike	struck
tell	told

Participle ending in –n

awake awoke awaken be was/were been beat beat beaten bite bit bitten blow blew blown break broke chose chosen do did done draw drew drawn drive drove driven eat ate eaten fall fell fallen Fly flew flown forget forgot forgotten forgive forgave forgiven get got gotten give gave given go went gone grow grew grown hide hid hidden know knew known lie lay lain ride rode ridden rise rose risen see saw seen sew sewed sewn shake shook shaken show showed shown sow sowed sown speak spoke steal stole stolen take took taken tear tore wore	Participle ending in –n			
be was/were been beat beat beaten bite bit bitten blow blew blown break broke broken choose chose chosen do did done draw drew drawn drive drove driven eat ate eaten fall fell fallen Fly flew flown forget forgot forgotten forgive forgave forgiven get got gotten give gave given go went gone grow grew grown hide hid hidden know knew known lie lay lain ride rode ridden rise rose risen see saw seen sew sewed sewn shake shook shaken show showed shown sow sowed sown speak spoke steal stole stolen strive strove striven swear swore woven weare wore wove boven sowen sower wore wear wore wore sowen sowen sower wore wore wore wore wore wore sowen sower wore wore wore wore wore wore wore wore	Base form	Past	Participle	
beat bite bit bitten blow blew blown break broke chose chose chosen do did done draw drew drawn drive drove driven eat ate eaten fall fell fallen Fly flew flown forget forgot forgotten forgive forgave forgiven get got gotten give gave given go went gone grow grew grown hide hid hidden know knew known lie lay lain ride rode ridden rise rose saw seen see saw seen see saw seen shake shook shaken show showed shown sow sowed sown speak spoke steal stole stolen strive strove worn wear wore woven	awake	awoke	awaken	
bite blow blew blown break broke chose chose chose chose do did done draw drew drawn drive drove driven eat ate eaten fall fell fallen Fly flew flown forget forgot forgotten forgive forgave forgiven get got gotten give gave given go went gone grow grew grown hide hid hidden know knew known lie lay lain ride rode ridden rise rose risen see saw seen sew sewed sewn shake shook shaken show showed shown sow sowed sown speak spoke steal stole stolen strive strove striven swear swore worn weave wove woven	be	was/were	been	
blow blew blown break broke broken choose chose chose do did done draw drew drawn drive drove driven eat ate eaten fall fell fallen Fly flew flown forget forgot forgotten forgive forgave forgiven get got gotten give gave given go went gone grow grew grown hide hid hidden know knew known lie lay lain ride rode ridden rise rose risen see saw seen sew sewed sewn shake shook shaken show showed shown sow sowed sown speak spoke steal stole stolen swell swelled swollen take took taken weave wove woven	beat	beat		
break broke chose choose chose do did done draw drew drawn drive drove driven eat ate eaten fall fell fallen Fly flew flown forget forgot forgotten forgive forgave forgiven get got gotten give gave given go went gone grow grew grown hide hid hidden know knew known lie lay lain ride rode ridden rise rose risen see saw seen sew sewed sewn shake shook shaken show showed shown sow sowed sown speak spoke spoken steal stole stolen swelled swollen take took taken weave wove woven	bite		bitten	
choose chose chosen do did done draw drew drawn drive drove driven eat ate eaten fall fell fallen Fly flew flown forget forgot forgotten forgive forgave forgiven get got gotten give gave given go went gone grow grew grown hide hid hidden know knew known lie lay lain ride rode ridden rise rose see saw seen see saw seen sew sewed sewn shake shook shaken show showed shown sow sowed sown speak spoke spoken strive strove striven swell swelled swollen take took taken tear tore torn weave wove soven	blow	blew		
do did draw drawn drive drove driven eat ate eaten fall fell fallen flown forget forgot forgotten forgive forgave frozen get got gotten give gave given go went gone grow grew grown hide hid hidden know knew known lie lay lain ride rode ridden rise rose saw seen see saw seen see saw seen sew sewed shake show showed shown sow sowed speak spoke steal stole strive strive striven swear swore wore wore wore wore weave wove swoen swore swear swore swore swear swore swore swore wore wore wore swear swore swore swore swear swore swore swore swore swore wore wore wore swear swore swore swore swore swore swore swore swore wore wore wore wore swear swore swore swore swore swore swore swore swore wove woven	break	broke	broken	
draw drew drawn drive drove driven eat ate eaten fall fell fallen Fly flew flown forget forgot forgotten forgive forgave forgiven freeze froze frozen get got gotten give gave given go went gone grow grew grown hide hid hidden know knew known lie lay lain ride rode ridden rise rose risen see saw seen sew sewed sewn shake shook shaken show showed shown sow sowed sown speak spoke steal stole stolen strive strove striven swear swore sworn wear wore worn weave wove	choose	chose	chosen	
drive drove driven eat ate eaten fall fell fallen Fly flew flown forget forgot forgotten forgive forgave forgiven freeze froze get got gotten give gave given go went gone grow grew grown hide hid hidden know knew known lie lay lain ride rode ridden rise rose risen see saw seen sew sewed sewn shake shook shaken show showed shown sow sowed sown speak spoke spoken steal stole stolen strive strove striven swear swore sworn wear wore worn weave wove	do	did	done	
eat ate eaten fall fell fallen Fly flew flown forget forgot forgotten forgive forgave forgiven freeze froze frozen get got gotten give gave given go went gone grow grew grown hide hid hidden know knew known lie lay lain ride rode ridden rise rose risen see saw seen sew sewed sewn shake shook shaken show showed shown sow sowed sown speak spoke steal stole stolen strive strove striven swear swore sworn weare wore worn weare wore woven	draw	drew		
fall fell fallen Fly flew flown forget forgot forgotten forgive forgave forgiven freeze froze get got gotten give gave given go went gone grow grew grown hide hid hidden know knew known lie lay lain ride rode ridden rise rose risen see saw seen sew sewed sewn shake shook shaken show showed shown sow sowed sown speak spoke steal stole stolen strive strove striven swear swore sworn swell swelled sworl wear wore woven	drive	drove	driven	
Fly flew flown forget forgot forgotten forgive forgave forgiven freeze froze frozen get got gotten give gave given go went gone grow grew grown hide hid hidden know knew known lie lay lain ride rode ridden rise rose sew sewed sewn shake show showd showd shown sow sowed sown speak spoke steal stole strive strove striven swear swell swelled take took taken tear tore torn wear woven sove forgetten forgotten forgotte	eat	ate	eaten	
forget forgot forgotten forgive forgave forgiven freeze froze frozen get got gotten give gave given go went gone grow grew grown hide hid hidden know knew known lie lay lain ride rode ridden rise rose risen see saw seen sew sewed sewn shake shook shaken show showed shown sow sowed sown speak spoke spoken steal stole stolen strive strove striven swear swore sworn swell swelled swollen take took taken tear tore torn wear wore woven	fall	fell	fallen	
forgive forgave forgiven freeze froze frozen get got gotten give gave given go went gone grow grew grown hide hid hidden know knew known lie lay lain ride rode ridden rise rose risen see saw seen sew sewed sewn shake shook shaken show showed shown sow sowed sown speak spoke spoken steal stole stolen strive strove striven swear swore sworn swell swelled swollen take took taken tear tore torn wear wore worn	Fly	flew	flown	
freeze froze got gotten give gave given go went gone grow grew grown hide hid hidden know knew known lie lay lain ride rode ridden rise rose risen see saw seen sew sewed sewn shake shook shaken show showed shown sow sowed sown speak spoke spoken steal stole stolen strive strove striven swear swore sworn swell swelled swollen take took taken tear tore worn weare wore worn	forget	forgot	forgotten	
get gove gave given go went gone grow grew grown hide hid hidden know knew known lie lay lain ride rode ridden rise rose risen see saw seen sew sewed sewn shake shook shaken show showed shown sow sowed sown speak spoke spoken steal stole stolen strive strove striven swear swore sworn swell swelled swollen take took taken tear tore torn wear wore woven	forgive	forgave	forgiven	
give gave given go went gone grow grew grown hide hid hidden know knew known lie lay lain ride rode ridden rise rose risen see saw seen sew sewed sewn shake shook shaken show showed shown sow sowed sown speak spoke spoken steal stole stolen strive strove striven swear swore sworn swell swelled swollen take took taken tear tore torn wear wore woven	freeze	froze	frozen	
go went gone grow grew grown hide hid hidden know knew known lie lay lain ride rode ridden rise rose risen see saw seen sew sewed sewn shake shook shaken show showed shown sow sowed sown speak spoke spoken steal stole stolen strive strove striven swear swore sworn swell swelled swollen take took taken tear tore torn wear wore woven	get	got	gotten	
grow grew grown hide hid hidden know knew known lie lay lain ride rode ridden rise rose risen see saw seen sew sewed sewn shake shook shaken show showed shown sow sowed sown speak spoke spoken steal stole stolen strive strove striven swear swore sworn swell swelled swollen take took taken tear tore torn wear wore woven	give	gave	given	
hide hid hidden know knew known lie lay lain ride rode ridden rise rose risen see saw seen sew sewed sewn shake shook shaken show showed shown sow sowed sown speak spoke steal stole strive strove striven swear swore sworl swell swelled swollen take took taken tear tore torn wear wove woven	go	went	gone	
know knew known lie lay lain ride rode ridden rise rose risen see saw seen sew sewed sewn shake shook shaken show showed shown sow sowed sown speak spoke spoken steal stole stolen strive strove striven swear swore sworn swell swelled swollen take took taken tear tore torn wear wore woven	grow	grew	grown	
lie lay lain ride rode ridden rise rose risen see saw seen sew sewed sewn shake shook shaken show showed shown sow sowed sown speak spoke spoken steal stole stolen strive strove striven swear swore sworn swell swelled swollen take took taken tear tore torn wear wore woven	hide	hid	hidden	
ride rode ridden rise rose risen see saw seen sew sewed sewn shake shook shaken show showed shown sow sowed sown speak spoke spoken steal stole stolen strive strove striven swear swore sworn swell swelled swollen take took taken tear tore torn wear wore woven	know	knew	known	
rise rose risen see saw seen sew sewed sewn shake shook shaken show showed shown sow sowed sown speak spoke spoken steal stole stolen strive strove striven swear swore sworn swell swelled swollen take took taken tear tore torn wear wore worn	lie	lay	lain	
see saw seen sew sewed sewn shake shook shaken show showed shown sow sowed sown speak spoke spoken steal stole stolen strive strove striven swear swore sworn swell swelled swollen take took taken tear tore torn wear wore woven	ride	rode	ridden	
sew sewed sewn shake shook shaken show showed shown sow sowed sown speak spoke spoken steal stole stolen strive strove striven swear swore sworn swell swelled swollen take took taken tear tore torn wear wore woven	rise	rose	risen	
shake shook shown show showed shown sow sowed sown speak spoke spoken steal stole stolen strive strove striven swear swore sworn swell swelled swollen take took taken tear tore torn wear wore worn	see	saw	seen	
show showed shown sow sowed sown speak spoke spoken steal stole stolen strive strove striven swear swore sworn swell swelled swollen take took taken tear tore torn wear wore worn	sew	sewed	sewn	
sow sowed sown speak spoke spoken steal stole stolen strive strove striven swear swore sworn swell swelled swollen take took taken tear tore torn wear wore worn	shake	shook	shaken	
speak spoke spoken steal stole stolen strive strove striven swear swore sworn swell swelled swollen take took taken tear tore torn wear wore woven	show	showed	shown	
steal stole stolen strive strove striven swear swore sworn swell swelled swollen take took taken tear tore torn wear wore worn	sow	sowed	sown	
strive strove striven swear swore sworn swell swelled swollen take took taken tear tore torn wear wore worn weave wove woven	speak	spoke	spoken	
swear swore sworn swell swelled swollen take took taken tear tore torn wear wore worn weave wove woven	steal	stole	stolen	
swearsworeswornswellswelledswollentaketooktakenteartoretornwearworewornweavewovewoven	strive	strove	striven	
take took taken tear tore torn wear wore worn weave wove woven	swear		sworn	
tear tore torn wear wore worn weave wove woven	swell	swelled	swollen	
wear wore worn weave wove woven	take	took	taken	
weave wove woven	tear	tore	torn	
	wear	wore	worn	
write wrote written	weave	wove	woven	
WITE WITE WITEEL	write	wrote	written	

Other irregular past forms

Base form	Past
lay	laid
pay	paid
have	had
make	made

Past tense ends in -t

Base form	Past
bend	bent
build	built
lend	lent
send	sent
spend	spent